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**INSTITUTE FOR
EUROPEAN
STUDIES**

ACADEMIC POSITIONS

Current position

2017-2019 *Marie Skłodowska-Curie Fellow*
Institute for European Studies
Vrije Universiteit Brussel

Former positions

2016-2017 *Visiting Fellow*
Université de Montréal, Canada
Jean Monnet Centre Montréal

2015-2016 *Postdoctoral Fellow*
Institute for Strategic Research Ecole militaire (IRSEM), Paris, France

2010-2012 *Postdoctoral Fellow*
European University Institute, Florence, Italy
Robert Schuman Centre for Advanced Studies

2013-2015 *Visiting Fellow*
Université de Montréal, Canada
European Union Center of Excellence

2015 *Visiting Fellow*
University of Dundee, Scotland, United Kingdom
Politics, School of Humanities

2014 *Visiting Fellow*
Bahçeşehir Üniversitesi, Istanbul, Turkey
Department of EU Studies

ACADEMIC DEGREES

2010 PhD in Political Science
Université du Québec à Montréal (UQAM)

2003 Multidisciplinary (Law, Political Science & Economics) MA in International Relations
Université Laval, Institut Québécois des Hautes Études Internationales

2000 BA in History
Université de Montréal

RESEARCH

Publications

Editorship in Peer-reviewed Journals

- 2016** (with Florent Pouponneau), “L’approche globale à la croisée des champs de la sécurité européenne”, Special issue, *Politique européenne*, no 51.
- 2013** (with Francesco Giumelli), “EU Security Governance: from Processes to Policies”, Special issue, *Journal of Contemporary European Research*, 9 (3).
- 2008**, “L’Europe de la défense: acteurs, enjeux et processus”, Special issue, *Les Champs de Mars*, no 19.

Articles in Peer-reviewed Journals

- 2017**, “La Politique européenne de voisinage à l’épreuve de la guerre en Ukraine”, *Les Champs de Mars* no. 29, 109-137.
- 2017**, “The Single European Sky: a Window of Opportunity for EU-NATO Relations”, *European Security*, 26 (3), 415-434.
- 2016** (with Florent Pouponneau), “L’approche globale à la croisée des champs de la sécurité européenne”, *Politique européenne*, no. 51, 9-21.
- 2016** “La communautarisation de la recherche sur la sécurité : l’appropriation d’un nouveau domaine d’action au nom de l’approche globale”, *Politique européenne*, no. 51, 31-59.
- 2015** (with Jan Claudius Völkel), “Military in Mali. The EU’s Action against Instability in the Sahel Region”, *European Foreign Affairs Review*, 20 (2), 159-185.
- 2013** (with Francesco Giumelli), “EU Security Governance: from Processes to Policies”, *Journal of Contemporary European Research*, 9 (3), 362-489.
- 2013**, “From the Rapid Reaction Mechanism to the Instrument for Stability: The Empowerment of the European Commission in Crisis Response and Conflict Prevention”, *Journal of Contemporary European Research*, 9 (3), 372-389.
- 2012**, “Le marché européen de défense : un nouvel espace de luttes”, *Études internationales*, 43 (4), 573-590.
- 2011**, “The European Commission’s Position in the Field of Security and Defence: an Unconventional Actor at a Meeting Point”, *Perspectives on European Politics and Society*, 12 (4), 371-389.
- 2008**, “La PESD : les paramètres d’une politique atypique”, *Les Champs de Mars*, no 19, 9-22.
- 2007**, “La gouvernance de la sécurité au sein de l’UE : un nouveau défi pour le Canada”, *Review of European and Russian Affairs*, 3 (2), 54-65.

Book Chapters

- 2018** Chapter 4 “The EU’s dual-use exports: A human security approach?” in *Guns, engines and turbines. The EU’s hard power in Asia*, edited by Eva Pejsova, Chaillot Papers (EUISS), November, 43-50.
https://www.iss.europa.eu/sites/default/files/EUISSFiles/CP_149_Asia.pdf
- 2018** Chapter 6 “The Single European Sky: a window of opportunity for EU–NATO relations” in *EU–NATO relations: running on the fumes of informed deconfliction*, edited by Simon J. Smith, Carmen Gebhard and Nina Graeger, Oxford: Routledge, 113-132.

- 2018** (with Sarah Léonard and Christian Kaunert), “Chapter 36. Counter-terrorism cooperation and the European Neighbourhood Policy” in *The Routledge Handbook on the European Neighbourhood Policy*, Tobias Schumacher, Andreas Marchetti and Thomas Demmelhuber (eds.), London, Routledge, 405-414.
- 2017** “L’Europe de la Défense” in *Dictionnaire de la guerre et de la Paix*, Frédéric Ramel, Benoît Durieux and Jean-Baptiste Jeangène Vilmer (eds.), Paris, Presses Universitaires de France, 520-526.
- 2015**, “Servicemen” in *Dictionary of European Actors*, Elisabeth Lambert Abdelgawad and Hélène Michel (eds.), Brussels, Larcier, 277-280.
- 2015**, “Les militaires” in *Dictionnaire des acteurs de l’Europe*, Elisabeth Lambert Abdelgawad and Hélène Michel (eds.), Brussels, Larcier, 277-280.
- 2014**, “Le Marché européen de la défense” in *L’Union européenne*, Fourth edition, Renaud Dehousse (ed). Collection Les Notices, Paris, La Documentation française, 311-313.
- 2014**, “Valeur ajoutée pour valeur réelle : combien coûte l’action multidimensionnelle de l’UE dans la Corne de l’Afrique?” in *Approche globale et Union européenne : le cas de la Corne de l’Afrique*, Maurice de Langlois (ed), Paris, Collection Études de l’IRSEM, no 35, 103-122.
- 2013**, “The European Commission’s Position in the Field of Security and Defence: an Unconventional Actor at a Meeting Point” in *European Security Governance and the European Neighbourhood after the Lisbon Treaty*, Christian Kaunert and Sarah Léonard (eds), London, Routledge, 11-29.
- 2012** (with Alex Macleod), “La relation spéciale entre le Royaume-Uni et les États-Unis : sur le chemin de la normalisation?” in *Repenser l’Atlantique*, Dorval Brunelle (ed), Brussels, Bruylant, 285-304.
- 2011**, “L’UE : un pôle régional stratégique dans la sécurité internationale” in *Les défis de la sécurité à l’aube d’un monde pluripolaire*, Alex Macleod (ed), Brussels, Bruylant, 171-190.
- 2010**, “La défense européenne” in *La France depuis de Gaulle. La V^e République en perspective*, Marc Chevrier and Isabelle Gusse (eds.), Montréal, Presses de l’Université de Montréal, 285-309.
- 2009**, “La prolifération des blocs régionaux : vers une reconfiguration du système international?” in *Introduction aux relations internationales. Théories, pratiques et enjeux*, Stéphane Paquin and Dany Deschênes (eds.), Montréal, Chenelière Éducation, 139-157.
- 2005** (with Dan O’Meara), “Construire des ponts ou s’asseoir sur la clôture. La politique étrangère britannique depuis l’invasion de l’Irak” in *Diplomaties en guerre. Sept États face à la crise irakienne*, Alex Macleod and David Morin (eds.), Outremont, Athéna, 37-68.

Open Access

- 2019** “The EU policy for civil drones: the challenge of governing emerging technologies”, *IES Policy Brief*, January. <https://www.ies.be/policy-brief/eu-policy-civil-drones-challenge-governing-emerging-technologies>
- 2018** “Les drones: un nouveau champ d’action pour l’Union européenne”, OSINTPOL, 12 September. <https://osintpol.org/2018/09/12/les-drones-un-nouveau-champ-daction-pour-l-union-europeenne/>
- 2018** “The European Commission: an enabler for the European Security and Defence Union”, *Policy Paper*, Elcano Royal Institute, 26 April. http://www.realinstitutoelcano.org/wps/portal/rielcano_en/contenido?WCM_GLOBAL_CONTEXT=/elcano/elcano_in/zonas_in/ari59-2018-lavallee-european-commission-enabler-for-european-security-defence-union
- 2018** (with Océane Zubeldia), “Un espace européen des drones”, *Note de Recherche*, no. 52, IRSEM, 7 March. https://www.defense.gouv.fr/content/download/525190/9071173/file/NR_IRSEM_n52_2018.pdf

- 2016** “La lutte contre le terrorisme en Europe : la coopération dans tous ses états”, OSINTPOL, 3 June. <https://osintpol.org/2016/06/03/la-lutte-contre-le-terrorisme-en-europe-la-cooperation-dans-tous-ses-etats/>
- 2015** (with Christian Kaunert), “Nexus Between Internal and External Policies’ Support for Crisis Management (focusing inter alia on counter-terrorism and migration)” in *Supporting European Security and Defence with existing EU Measures and Procedures*, Kolja Raube (ed.), Study for the European Parliament’s Committee on Foreign Affairs, PE 534.993, October, 52-58. [http://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/STUD/2015/534993/EXPO_STU\(2015\)534993_EN.pdf](http://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/STUD/2015/534993/EXPO_STU(2015)534993_EN.pdf)
- 2015**, “La politique européenne de voisinage: les défis de la mise en œuvre”, OSINTPOL Report, no 1. <http://osintpol.org/2015/08/20/la-politique-de-voisinage-de-l-union-europeenne-les-defis-de-la-mise-en-oeuvre/>
- 2015**, “La réponse de l’UE au printemps arabe, quelles leçons pour le Canada?”, *Policy Paper Series Dialogue Transatlantique Canada-Europe*, February. <http://labs.carleton.ca/canadaeurope/wp-content/uploads/sites/9/Lavallee-policy-paper-20151.pdf>
- 2014**, “L’action extérieure de l’Europe à l’épreuve de l’Égypte et de la Corne de l’Afrique”, *Étude de l’Institut de Recherche Stratégique de l’École Militaire (IRSEM)*, no 31. <http://www.defense.gouv.fr/irsem/publications/etudes/etudes-de-l-irsem>
- 2014**, “Les initiatives de l’UE hors PSDC : enjeux et conséquences potentielles pour les opérations de la France”, *Étude du Centre interarmées des concepts, doctrines et expérimentations (CICDE)*, French Ministry of Defence. http://www.cicde.defense.gouv.fr/IMG/pdf/20140212_np_cicde_etude-chantal-lavallee.pdf
- 2013**, “L’Instrument de Stabilité – au service de l’approche globale de l’UE”, *European Union Institute for Security Studies (EUISS) Briefs*, no 15. <http://www.iss.europa.eu/publications/detail/article/linstrument-de-stabilite-au-service-de-lapproche-globale-de-lue/>
- 2011**, “The International Role of the EU after the Lisbon Treaty: Between Internal Reforms and External Challenges”, *The Brown Journal of World Affairs*. <http://www.bjwa.org/article.php?id=N08E4mdtxQUYKe37z7bJZJbQGBNNSWm99Gery006>
- 2010**, “La coopération franco-britannique en matière de sécurité et de défense : une nouvelle entente cordiale pour le XXI^e siècle”, *Points de Mire*, 11 (11), 21 December. http://www.ieim.uqam.ca/IMG/pdf/vol_11_no_11.pdf
- 2010**, “Une UE plus efficace sur la scène internationale? Les innovations juridiques, institutionnelles et stratégiques du traité de Lisbonne en matière de politique étrangère, de sécurité et de défense”, *Points de Mire*, 11 (3), 15 February. http://www.ieim.uqam.ca/IMG/pdf/Vol11no3_C_Lavallee.pdf

In the Media

- 18/8/2017** Michiel Martin, “Drones zijn er, nu nog wetten voor luchtruim”, *De Morgen* (Brussels). <https://www.demorgen.be/binnenland/drones-zin-er-nu-nog-wetten-voor-luchtruim-bba9e02c/>
- 13/7/2017** VUB, “Europese Commissie neemt voortouw in drone-wetgeving”, *Emerce* (Brussels). <https://www.emerce.nl/wire/europese-dronewetgeving-vertoot-grote-leemtes>
- 13/5/2015** Radio interview, “L’UE et la situation des migrants en mer Méditerranée”, *Pas de midi sans info*, Radio-Canada (Montreal). http://ici.radiocanada.ca/emissions/pas_de_midi_sans_info/2014-2015/archives.asp?date=2015-05-13
- 13/5/2015**, “Défaire le mythe de la forteresse Europe”, *Le Devoir* (Montreal). <http://www.ledevoir.com/international/europe/439863/migrants-defaire-le-mythe-de-la-forteresse-europe>

27/4/2015 “L’Union européenne doit-elle se donner une armée?”, *Le Devoir* (Montreal).
<http://www.ledevoir.com/international/europe/438425/face-a-la-russie-l-union-europeenne-doit-elle-se-donner-une-armee>

Book Reviews

2018 Kristin Bergtora Sandvik and Maria Gabrielsen Jumbert (eds) “The Good Drone”, *Revue Française de Science Politique*, 68 (4), 749-750.

Conferences

Conference Organiser

22/2/2018 “The Drone Age: Issues, Actors and Perspectives”, IES, VUB.
<https://www.ies.be/conference/drone-age-issues-actors-and-perspectives>

Paper Presentations at International Academic Conferences

22/2/2018 “The European Commission in the Drone Community” at the conference *The Drone Age: Issues, Actors and Perspectives*, IES, VUB, Brussels.

18/1/2019 “The European Commission’s Policy Entrepreneurship in European Security”, Third BISA European Security Working Group Workshop on “The Future of European Security”, University of Newcastle (UK).

6/11/2018 “The Drone Age: A New Challenge for the European Union” in the workshop *Sciences & Technologies Studies and the study of Europe* of the collaborative research Network *INTERSECT: Technology-Security-Society*, University of Bath (UK).

1/11/2018 “L’UE: quel partenaire dans les relations transatlantiques en matière de défense?” in the framework of the International conference *Les relations UE-Amérique du Nord en matière de sécurité*, Chaire Jean Monnet, Université Laval, Québec (Canada).

13/9/2018 “The Flourishing Drone Sector: Challenges and Opportunities for the European Union”, 12th EISA Pan-European Conference, University of Economics and Institute of International Relations, Prague.

4/9/2018 “The EU Drone Ecosystem: Societal Concerns, Actors and Practices”, UACES 48th Annual Conference, University of Bath, UK.

24/8/2018 “The European Drone Sector: towards a New Configuration of Actors with the Commission’s Impetus”, ECPR General Conference, Universität Hamburg, Germany.

2/7/2018 “The European Commission’s Impact on EU-NATO Relations”, Conference on ‘The Future of EU/NATO relations’, jointly organised by the Institute for Strategic Research (IRSEM, Paris) and NATO Defence College, Ecole Militaire, Paris.

15/6/2018 “The EU Drone Policy: A New Field of Action for the European Commission”, 12th Max Weber Fellows June Conference, European University Institute, Florence.

6-9/6/2018 “The European Commission’s Policy Entrepreneurship in the Drone Sector: Fostering Synergies for Dual-Use Technologies”, 5th EISA European Workshops in International Studies (EWIS),

University of Groningen, The Netherlands. It was part of “WS J - Theoretical and Practical Implications of Dual-Use Technologies in the European Union” organised with Raluca Csernatonu.

18/5/2018 “The European Drone Sector: towards a New Configuration of Actors”, The European Union in International Affairs VI, Brussels in the panel “Actors and Technologies: Towards a New European Security Governance” I organised.

7/4/2018 (with Océance Zubeldia) “The European Cooperation Dynamics in Drone-related Issues: Towards Civil-Military Synergies”, International Studies Association (ISA) Annual Convention, San Francisco, USA.

6/4/2018 “The European Commission in Drone Community: a New Cooperation Area in the Making”, International Studies Association (ISA) Annual Convention, San Francisco, USA.

12/3/2018 “The European Commission Policy Entrepreneurship in Security and Defence”, Table ronde internationale: Quelle relance pour la défense européenne?, Université de Grenoble, France.

15/9/2017 “The European Commission in Drone Community: towards a European policy framework?”, 11th Pan-European Conference on International Relations, European International Studies Association (EISA), Barcelona, Spain.

23/5/2017 “Towards a European policy framework for civil use of drones”, 1st Biennial Conference EU in European Affairs (EUEA), Institut d’études européennes, ULB, Brussels.

27/4/2017 “Le Partenariat oriental à l’heure de la crise en Ukraine : enjeux et perspectives des relations UE-Russie” (via Skype), Jean Monnet Chair International Conference on *L’Union européenne: Soixante ans du Traité de Rome*, Université Laval, Quebec.

Invited guest talks

28/1/2019 “The EU Drone Policy: A New Field of Action for the European Commission”, WRG session, Faculty of Law, VUB.

6/12/2018 “The Upcoming Drone Age: Societal Concerns and EU Initiatives”, in the course on New technologies, Terrorism and European Response of Prof Raluca Csernatonu, IES, VUB.

22/11/2018 “Une politique européenne pour les drones: Initiatives, acteurs et enjeux”, Midi Stratégique du Groupe de recherche et d’information sur la paix et la sécurité (GRIP), Brussels.